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## Economic History and Geography

## NEW BOOKS

AYRES, L. P. *The war with Germany; a statistical summary.* (Washington: Supt. Docs. 1919. Pp. 154.)

BABSON, R. W. *W. B. Wilson, first Secretary of Labor.* (New York: The Public, 70 Fifth Ave. 1919. \$2.)

BARKER, J. E. *Modern Germany: its rise, growth, downfall and future.* (New York: Dutton. 1919. Pp. ix, 496. \$6.)

The title-page of this book, which has gained great popularity, wrongly says that the sixth edition is "entirely rewritten and greatly enlarged." Only a few of the chapters are new and the size is reduced from 844 to 496 pages.

Although the individual chapters are, generally speaking, reprints of articles that appeared in English reviews, they may be put into two groups, those that deal with political Germany and those that treat of economic Germany. Political Germany is condemned with all the fervor of wartime days. Economic Germany is praised as in pre-war days. Accordingly it is not far wrong to say that the book was written not so much to inform readers about Germany as to prejudice them in favor of or against German practices. The economic chapters are brought down nearer to date than in the last edition, the statistics of the year 1913 being added to several tables. The intent in these chapters is largely to persuade Englishmen to reform conditions at home, with German successes in mind. This is true notably in the chapters on German agriculture and German railroads. In his treatment of shipbuilding, the author shows himself to be a believer in the efficacy of imperial mercantile policy. He seems to forget that Germany's success was due, in large measure, to her industrial revolution, the indispensable preparation for the task. The absence of a chapter on Germany's banking system, the keystone of the German economic arch, is difficult to understand, when one remembers the part that it has played in industrial and commercial development.

N. S. B. GRAS.

BARNETT, H. O. R. *Canon Barnett, warden of the first University Settlement, Toynbee Hall, Whitechapel, London; his life work and friends; by his wife.* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 1919. Pp. xxiv, 392; xii, 415. \$8.)

BELL, H. T. M. and WOODHEAD, H. G. W. *The China year book, 1919-1920; with a map of Mongolia.* (New York: Dutton. 1920. Pp. xx, 762. \$8.)

BOWDEN, W. *The rise of the great manufacturers in England, 1760-1790.* (Allentown, Pa.: H. R. Haas & Co. 1919. Pp. vii, 95.)

BULLITT, W. C. *The Bullitt mission to Russia. Testimony before the Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate, of W. C. Bullitt.* (New York: Huebsch. 1919. Pp. 151. 50c.)

- CLARK, A. *The working life of women in the seventeenth century.* Studies in economics and political science, no. 56, in the series of monographs by writers connected with the London School of Economics and Political Science. (London: Routledge. 1919. Pp. 335. 10s. 6d.)
- COLBY, F. M., editor. *New international year book. A compendium of the world's progress for the year 1918.* (New York: Dodd, Mead. 1919. Pp. 791.)
- CORWIN, E. S. *John Marshall and the constitution; a chronicle of the Supreme Court.* Chronicles of America series. (New Haven, Conn.: Yale Univ. Press. 1919. Pp. ix, 242.)
- CUVILLIER, A. *Un journal d'ouvriers: l'atelier, 1840-1850.* (Paris: Alcan. 1919.)
- DANNENBERG, K. *The revolution in Germany; a study including separate essays.* (New York: Radical Review Pub. Assoc. 1919.)
- DOBBS, A. E. *Education and social movements, 1700-1850.* (New York: Longmans, Green. 1919. Pp. xiv, 258. \$3.50.)
- DORCHESTER, D., JR. *Bolshevism and social revolt.* (New York: Abingdon Press. 1919. Pp. 124. 75c.)
- GUENEAU, L. *L'organisation du travail (industrie et commerce) à Nevers aux XVII<sup>e</sup> et XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècles, 1660-1790.* (Paris: Hachette. 1919. Pp. xv, 634.)
- HAILEY, C. P. and LLOYD, D. W. *Business prospects year book, 1919.* (Cardiff: Business Statistics Co. 1919. Pp. 262. 10s.)
- HERZOG, S. *Le plan de guerre commerciale de l'Allemagne.* Preface and translation by A. DE TARLÉ. Introduction by Messrs. HOOVER, KELLOGG, and WALCOTT of the United States Food Administration. (Paris: Payot. 1919.)
- HICKEY, M. J., editor. *Bolshevism self-defined and self-convicted. A collection of official decrees (translated from the Russian) together with a statement and analytical summary of its "functions and objects."* (New York: National Association of Manufacturers. 1919. Pp. 29.)
- HOLMES, W. H. *Handbook of aboriginal American antiquities. Part I, Introductory, The lithic industries.* (Washington: Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of American Ethnology. 1919. Pp. xvii, 380.)
- HULL, A. M. *Coal men of America, a bibliographical and historical review of the world's greatest industry.* (Chicago: Retail Coalman. 1918. Pp. 506.)
- HUSSLEIN, J. *Democratic industry. A practical study in social history.* (New York: P. J. Kennedy & Sons. 1919. Pp. ix, 362. \$1.50.)
- KEYNES, J. M. *Economic consequences of the peace.* (London: Macmillan. 1919.)

LEBON, A. *Problèmes économiques nés de la guerre.* (Paris: Payot. 1919. 5 fr.)

LOMONOSOFF, G. U. *Memoirs of the Russian revolution.* Translated by D. H. DUBROWSKY and R. T. WILLIAMS. (New York: Rand School of Social Science. 1919. Pp. 87. 35c.)

MAHONEY, C. K. *Social evolution and the development of religion.* (New York: Methodist Book Concern. 1919. \$1.)

McGRANE, R. C., editor. *The correspondence of Nicholas Biddle dealing with national affairs, 1807-1844.* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 1919. Pp. xiii, 365. \$6.)

MARRIOTT, J. A. R. *The right to work; an easy introductory to the economic history of the French Revolution of 1848.* (New York: Oxford Univ. Press. 1919. Pp. 97. 75c.)

MIDDLETON, P. H. *Industrial Mexico: 1919 facts and figures.* (New York: Dodd, Mead. 1919. Pp. xiii, 270. \$2.)

MOORE, F. F. *Siberia today.* (New York: Appleton. 1919. \$2.)

MORELAND, W. H. *India at the death of Akbar: an economic study.* (London: Macmillan. 1919.)

MORTON, R. L. *The negro in Virginia politics, 1865-1902.* (Charlottesville, Va. 1919. Pp. 199.)

PRATO, G. *Riflessi storici della economia di guerra, 1919.* (Bari, Italy: Gius. Laterza & Figli. 1919. Pp. 227.)

By his competence in historical research and his powers of lucid, fluent writing, Prato has won for himself an important place among contemporary economic historians. The present work (consisting of occasional essays contributed to Italian journals during the war, particularly the *Riforma Sociale*), though it has naturally offered but limited scope for minute and detailed research, yet is the fruit of mature scholarship. The author has made no attempt to revise his papers for publication as a book, but no serious harm has come of the omission.

Of the four chief essays, the longest deals with a comparison of the acts of invaders during former wars and the late war. Such matters as trade (even between the warring countries), the administration of the invaded country's laws, the collection of taxes, the treatment of hostages, are selected for discussion, with a general result that can be guessed. This essay, none the less, is suggestive and illuminating, the forerunner, one may hope and indeed expect, of comprehensive studies which the war itself will have provoked. The second essay is probably of more general interest to historical economists than any of the others. Taking its departure from the "Mitteleuropa" discussions revived and promoted during the war, it recalls the deep interest manifested by Italian writers in economic union with Germany during the Zollverein period preceding 1848. Carlo Cattaneo in that epoch was the leading member of a group

which hoped for an Italo-German economic accord, and Petitti di Roreto was representative of another group which sought to utilize the development of Italo-German railway connections for binding closely together Italy and the Zollverein (but shutting out Austria) in the service of economic aims. Prato recognizes the community of economic interest which inspired the ideas of the writers before 1848 and holds that it still exists and will be potent in reopening and developing trade with Germany in the years now ahead. There is nothing, he believes, which can be substituted for this economic bond.

The next essay is a protest against those extreme Nationalists who, to develop Italian industry, would bar her gates to foreign goods and capital. Italy, as a poor nation, cannot afford such political luxuries. The last principal essay effectively calls attention to a widespread wasteful consumption of wealth by the new classes that have attained either high profits or high wages during the war. Unaccustomed to save, these classes, by their action, are but opening the way, the author holds, to new privations.

Like all of Prato's work, this volume is abundantly and valuably supplied with bibliographical footnotes, and the references are, in considerable part, to a literature insufficiently known in this country.

ROBERT F. FOERSTER.

RICHTER, M. *Die thüringische Industrie, ihre Stellung in der deutschen Volkswirtschaft und ihre Beziehungen zum Weltmarkt.* (Davos, Switzerland: Erfurt. 1919.)

ROSS, E. D. *The liberal republican movement.* (New York: Holt. 1919. Pp. xi, 267. \$1.80.)

Refers to the greenback and tariff reform movements.

SCHNEIDERMAN, H., editor. *The American Jewish year book.* Vol. 21. (Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America. 1919. Pp. 894. \$3.)

SELLY, E. *Village trade unions in two centuries.* (London: Allen & Unwin. 1919. 3s.)

TIMEHRI. *Journal of the Royal Agricultural and Commercial Society of British Guiana.* Vol. VI. Third series. (Demerara: Argosy Co. 1919. Pp. 224. 5s.)

VISHER, S. S. *The geography of South Dakota: a detailed discussion of the surface, resources, climate, plants, animals and human geography, including a history of the area; a study in regional geography.* (Vermillion: Univ. S. Dak. 1919. Pp. 189.)

WILLIAMS, A. R. and others. *Lenin. The man and his work.* (New York: Scott & Seltzer. 1919. \$1.50.)

*Annuaire général de la France et de l'étranger, 1919.* (Paris: 101 rue du Bac. 1919. Pp. 1220.)

*Atlas America Latina.* (New York: General Drafting Co., 9 Church St. 1919.)

*The Fitch papers; correspondence and documents during Thomas Fitch's governorship of the colony of Connecticut, 1754-1766.* Vol. I, 1754-1758. (Hartford, Conn.: Historical Society. 1919. Pp. 450. \$3.)

*Industrial reconstruction problems; complete report of the proceedings of the national conference, March 18-21, 1919.* (Chicago: Soc. Indus. Engrs. 1919. Pp. 197. \$2.)

*Roumania. Ministère de l'Industrie et du Commerce. Correspondence économique. Organe officiel.* (Bucharest. 1919. Pp. 56.)

*Roumania. Some details regarding its history, growth, system of government, financial resources, etc.* (London: Bank of Roumania. 1919. Pp. 15.)

*Scandinavia and its trade opportunities.* (Boston: National Shawmut Bank. 1919. Pp. 14.)

*South America; an annotated list of the best available books.* (New York: Methodist Book Concern. 1919. Pp. 10. 50c.)

*Wirtschaftsstatistische Materialien über Deutsch Oesterreich.* (Vienna. Niederösterreichischer Handels-und Gewebekammer. 1919.)

### Agriculture, Mining, Forestry, and Fisheries

#### NEW BOOKS

BORGHT, VAN DER, editor. *Die Bodenreform. Ihre Ziele und ihre Wirkungen.* (Berlin: Heymann. 1919. Pp. viii, 507. 10 M.)

BOSWORTH, T. O. *The geology of the mid-continent oil fields.* (New York: Macmillan. 1919. \$2.)

BULLER, A. H. R. *Essays on wheat.* (New York: Macmillan. 1919. \$2.25.)

BUSTAMANTE, M. *El petróleo en la República Mexicana: estudio geológico económico sobre los yacimientos petrolíferos Mexicanos.* Part I. (Mexico City: Inst. Geol. de Mexico. 1918. Pp. iv, 216.)

CAZIOT, P. *Une solution du problème agraire. La terre à la famille paysanne.* (Paris: Payot. 1919. 3 fr.)

CLARK, M. B., compiler. *Preliminary report on the mineral resources of the United States in 1918.* (Washington: U. S. Geological Survey. 1919. Pp. 106.)

CLARK, W. B. *The geography of Maryland.* Maryland geological survey, vol. 10, 1918. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press. 1919. Pp. 41-167.)

DAVENPORT, E. *Wanted: a national policy in agriculture.* (Urbana: University of Illinois. 1919. Pp. 28.)